

```
title: VIM 编辑器
date: 2020-10-18
categories:
  - linux
tags: [linux]
```

VIM 文本编辑器

一般 `linux` 系统上默认都会安装 `vim` 文本编辑器。

快捷操作

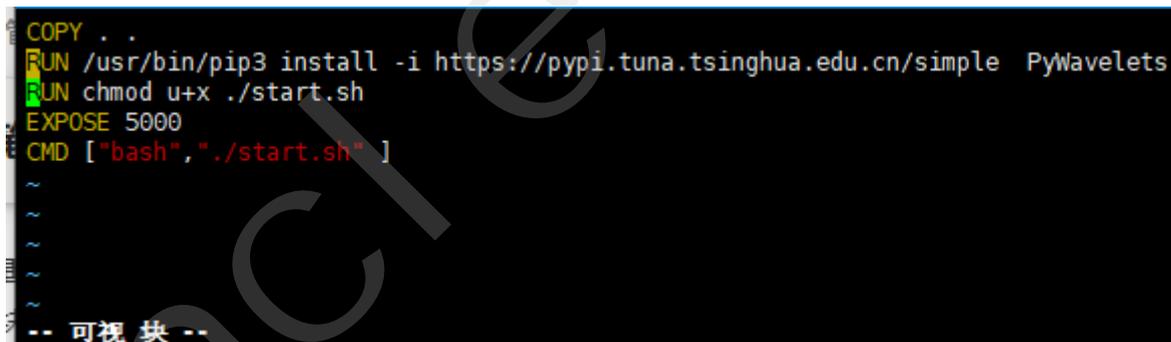
批量添加注释

有两种方法：

使用可视模式

注释

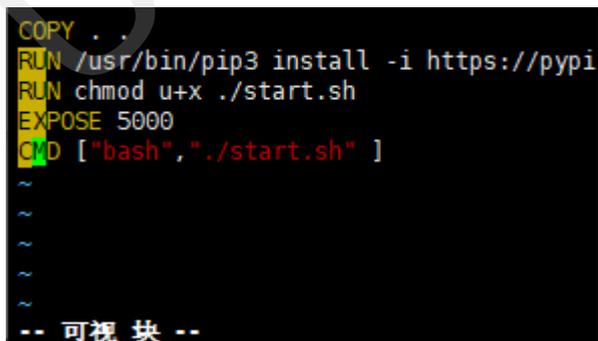
1. 按 `Ctrl+ v` 进入块选择模式，



A terminal window showing a list of commands. The first four lines are highlighted in green, indicating they are selected in block selection mode. The terminal text is as follows:

```
COPY . .
RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple PyWavelets
RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
~
-- 可视 块 --
```

2. 然后移动光标选中你要注释的行，



A terminal window showing the same list of commands as the previous screenshot. The cursor is now positioned at the beginning of the first line of the selected block, which is highlighted in green. The terminal text is as follows:

```
COPY . .
RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi
RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
~
-- 可视 块 --
```

3. 再按大写的 **I** 进入首行插入模式，输入注释符号比如 **#**,

```
COPY . .
#RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi.tuna
RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
-- 插入 --
```

4. 输入完成后，按 **两下 ESC**，vim 会自动将你选中的行都加上注释，保存退出

```
COPY . .
#RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi.tuna.tsingh
#RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
#EXPOSE 5000
#CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
~
```

取消注释

1. **Ctrl + v** 进入块选择模式，

```
COPY . .
#RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
#RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
#EXPOSE 5000
#CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
-- 可视 块 --
```

2. 选中你要删除的行首的注释符号，

```
COPY . .
RUN /usr/bin/pip3 install -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple PyWavelets
RUN chmod u+x ./start.sh
EXPOSE 5000
#CMD ["bash", "./start.sh" ]
~
~
~
~
-- 可视 块 --
```

3. 选好之后按 **d** 即可删除注释，**ESC** 保存退出。

